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## Isolated Apraxia and Motor Impersistence of Eyelid Closing Associated with Multiple Cerebral Infarctions

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Apraxia of eyelid opening is a well-known and occasionally observed condition in the hemispheric lesions. However, apraxia of eyelid closure, which is characterized by difficulty in voluntary eyelids closing with normal blinkings, is very rare. We report a patient with moyamoya disease who developed eyelid closing apraxia accompanied by motor impersistence. Brain magnetic resonance imaging study showed recent infarctions in the bilateral frontal lobes and the right basal ganglia. The lesion of the bilateral frontal lobes was suggested to be responsible for the apraxia and motor impersistence of eyelid closing.

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**Key Words:** Eyelid closing apraxia, Cerebral infarction

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(motor impersistence)  
[2,3]. (lid  
(isolated disturbance opening apraxia)  
of voluntary eye movement) 가 [4,5].  
, (cortical ptosis), 가  
(motor impersistence) 가 (lid closing apraxia),  
가 [1]. ,  
(apraxia), [6], [7],  
[7] [3].

.....

: [3,7].

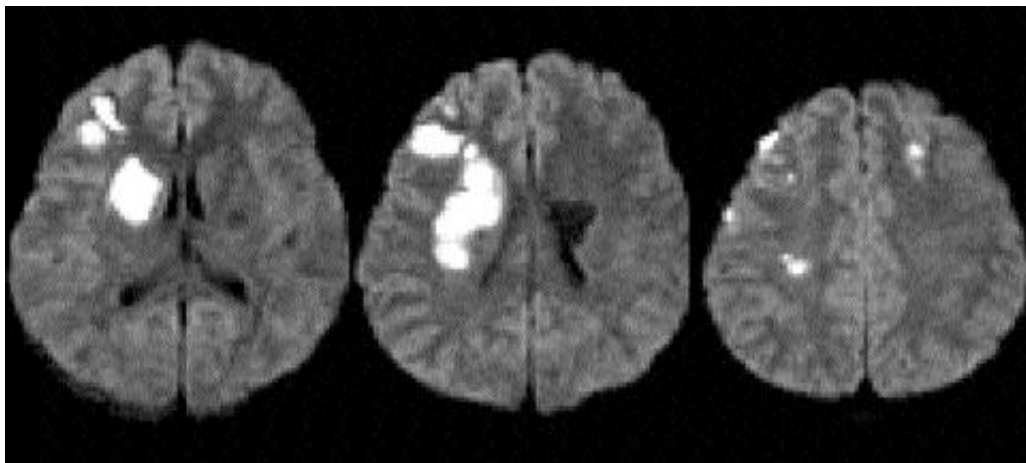
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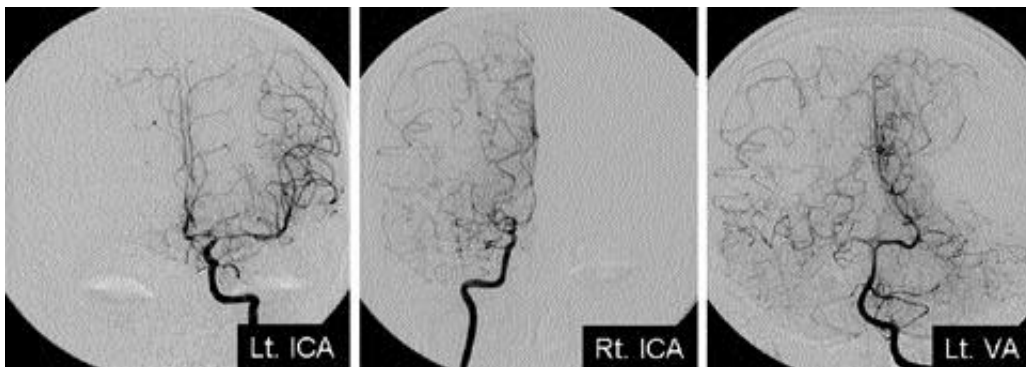
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19 가 3  
 . 5  
 2 가  
 1 PTU (Propylthiouracil)  
 가 3  
 12  
 가  
 2  
 128/61 mmHg, 80 (neglect)  
 가 (ESR), C- (CRP) 가  
 가 ( , , ), pro-  
 protein C, protein S . Fibrinogen 356  
 mg/dl , homocysteine 12.1  $\mu$ mol/L  
 가 Antithrombin III 125% 가  
 가 fibrinogen degradation products D-dimer  
 free T4 2.4 ng/dl(  
 0.73-1.95) 가 (TSH)



**Figure 1.** Magnetic resonance Imaging (MRI) of the patient. Brain MRI showed recent infarctions in the bilateral frontal lobes and the right basal ganglia.



**Figure 2.** A conventional angiography shows an occlusion or severe stenosis in proximal portions of the bilateral middle and anterior cerebral arteries, with leptomeningeal collaterals. ICA=internal carotid artery, VA=vertebral artery.

0.17  $\mu$ U/ml( 0.34-3.5) , , (rolandic operculum)  
 thyroglobulin <1.5ng/ml( <60), T3 214.5  
 ng/dl( 80-220) . 34 [3,7,9,13].

(Fig. 1).

[6,7].

(Fig. 2).

connection syndrome) [12]

20 ( 23 )

가 [14]

(phasic inability) ,

가

[2,7].

(supranuclear disinhibition)

(Muller's [8].

muscle)  
 (tarsal plate)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(cingulate gyrus),

(pre

central gyrus)

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[8].

1907 Lewandowsky  
 [9].

[10,11,12],

[8].

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